

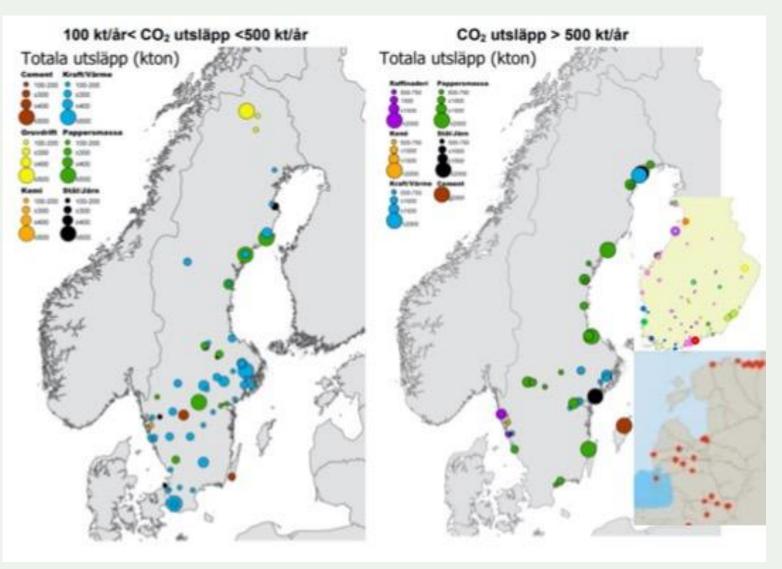
Optimizing and reducing the cost for CCS



21 plants areplanning for CCS,only in Sweden!

Boden, Skellefteå, Sundsvall, Gävle, Korsnäs, Uppsala, Billerud, Stockholm, Västerås, Södertälje, Gotland, Skövde, Jönköping, Växjö, Lysekil, Göteborg, Halmstad, Helsingborg, Malmö

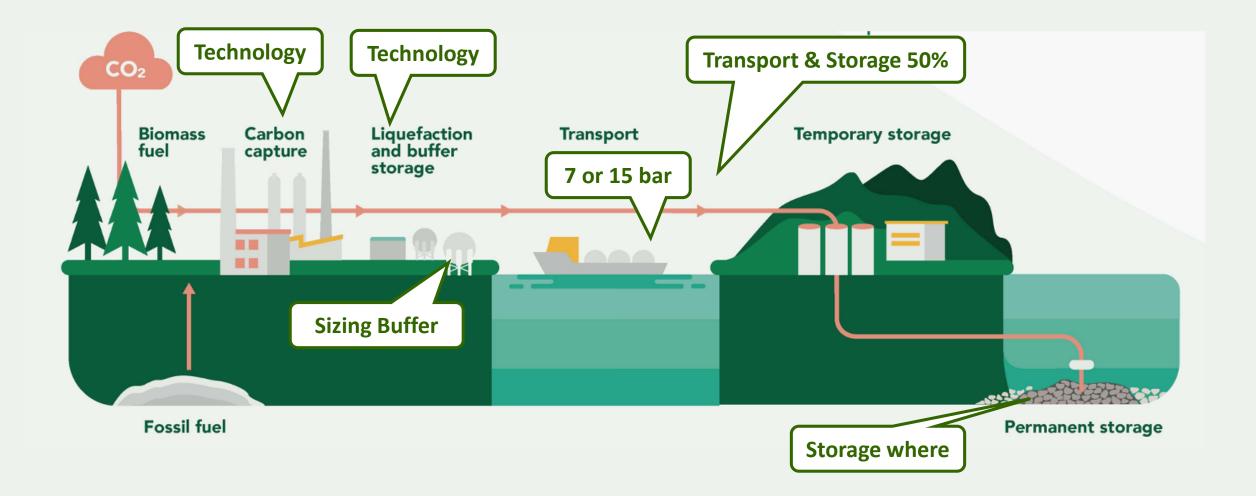
Go live between 2025 – 2030



F. Jonsson & J. Kjärstad, Avskiljning, transport och lagring av koldioxid i Sverige, 2019, Lauri Kujanpää VTT, GIS database



Complex chain of events





15+ Years of CCS experience



Mattias Jones

CEO and Cofounder 13+ years of CCS

Engineering

Martin Rödén CMO and Cofounder

13+ years of CCS Sales and Logistics Ola Augustsson

Process Specialist 15+ years CCS Engineering Process Engineer 1+ year CCS

Jasmine Nordenström

1+ year CCS Engineering & Logistics

Tejas L.K

Process Engineer

1+ years CCS Engineering Software Dev. 1+ years of CCS Engineering & Logistics

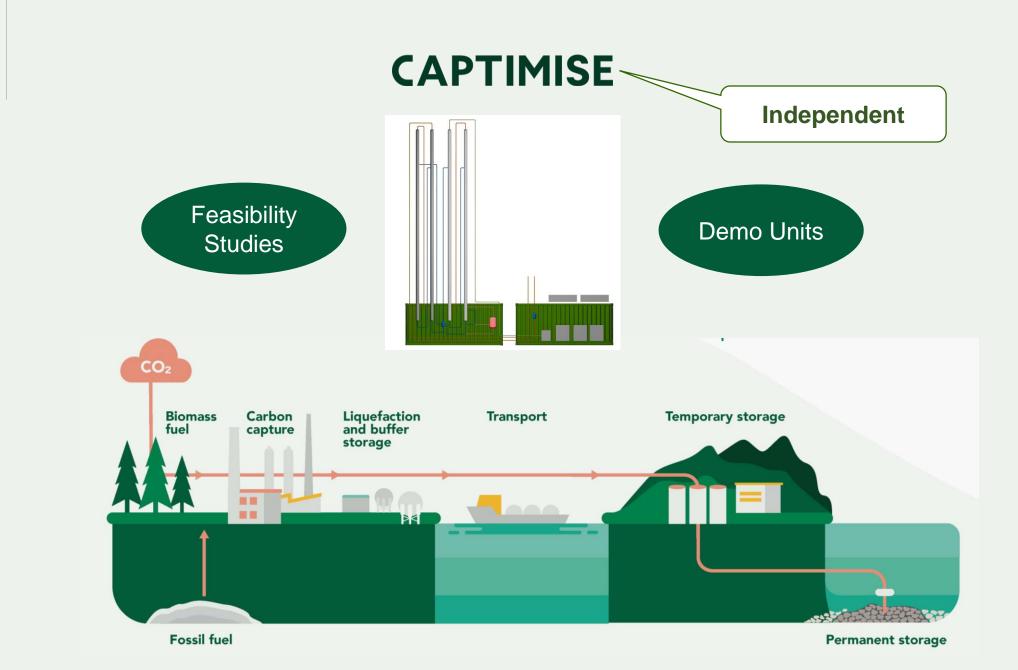
Henrik Nordlund

Hands on CCS experience

- 1. PFBC Power plant pilot 1982-1987, 1 MW, ABB Carbon, Malmö
- 2. Chemical test plants, several pilot plants, 1991-2007, Perstorp
- 3. Biomass gasification pilot, 10 W, Värnamo, 2005-2007
- 4. Hot Potassium Carbonate (HPC) Pilot at Fortum PFBC, Stockholm, 2007-200
- 5. Chilled Ammonia (CAP) testing at Stanford Research Institute USA 2007-2008
- 6. CAP 10 000 TPA at EON, Karlshamn, Sweden, 2008-2010
- 7. HPC Pilot at PFBC pilot in Pittsburg, Ohio, USA, 2010
- 8. Amines, 3 000 TPA at Dow, Charleston, WV, USA, 2009-2011
- 9. Amines, 10 000 TPA at EdF, Le Havre, 2014
- 10. CAP, 50 000 TPA at AEP, Mountaineer WV, USA 2010-2012
- 11. Amines, CAP, Oxyfuel Research 370 TPA at Växjö, Sweden, 2013-2018
- 12. Oxyfuel at Windsor CT, USA, 2013-2014
- 13. Calcium looping, joint development with University of Stuttgart Germany, 2014
- 14. HPC Demonstration Unit 370 TPA at Stockholm Exergi, Sweden, 2019-2021
- 15. Combined Demo Unit 1 TPD for Amine, CAP and HPC, Sweden, 2021

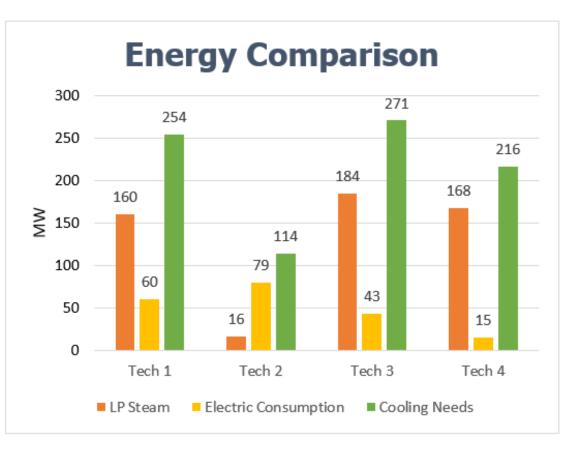


Picture 4: EONCAP Karlshamn Pilot Facility



Screening of technologies ← plant

- Electricity
- Steam
- Hot Water
- Cooling



- Foot print
- HSE
- Timing
- Risk

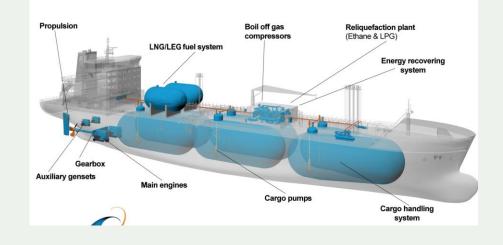


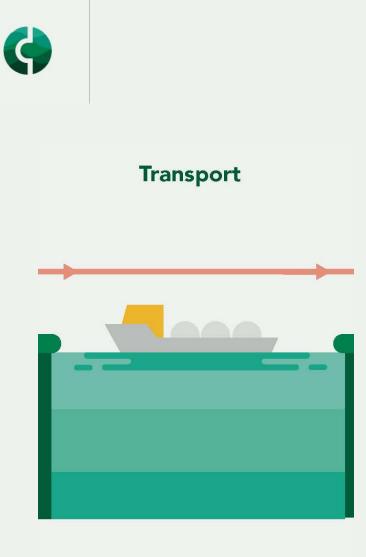


 LANTMATERIET

Harbour capacities

- Liquefaction unit
- Buffer Storage
- Out-shipment area
- Land-based transportation connections
- Capacity for inland regions too





Logistics ships

- Loading capacity/ship based on volume & distance
- Number of ships
- CO₂ Hubs
- Pressure & Temp: 7 bar/-55°C vs 15 bar/-25°C
- Type of fuel
- Type of contract
- CHP \rightarrow ships during summer?

Other

- Pipeline length
- Train
- Truck

Hyundai Sept 24, 2021 LCO₂ Carrier

Offshore CO2 Injection Platform

CO₂ Carrier

Quid CO2 Carrier

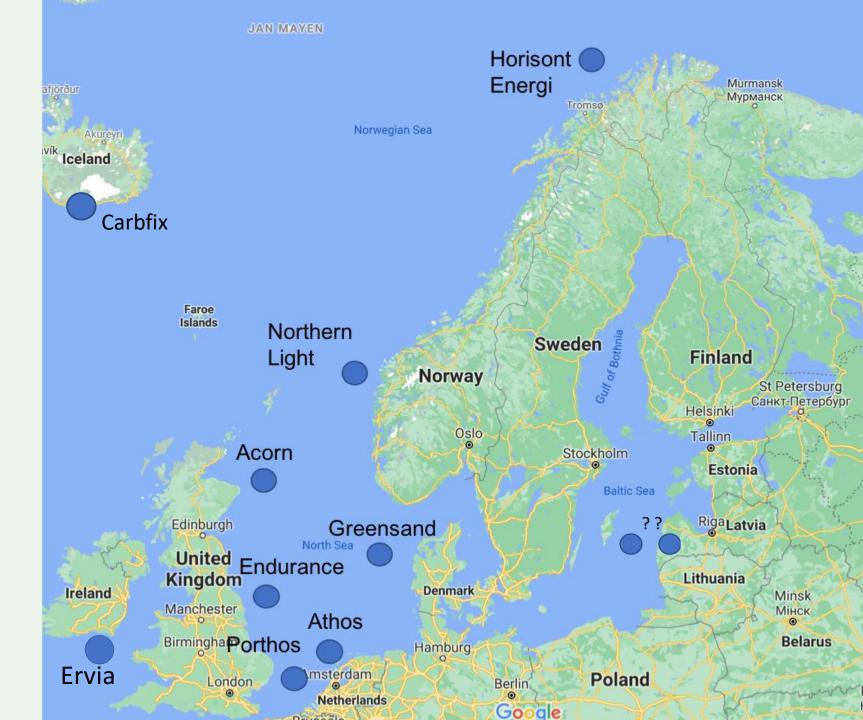
Ships specification

- 40,000 cbm
- 239 meters long,
- 30 meters wide,
- Depth of 21 meters



Permanent storage sites

Portos	2024
Northern Light	2024
Horisont Energi	2025
Acorn	2025
Greensand, SPM	2026
Carbfix	2026
Aramis/Athos	2026
Endurance	2027
Ervia	2027
Baltic Sea	????





What to think about

- As large ships as possible for longer distances
- Ships need to be suitable for the emitters volume of CO2
- The ships may not fit the harbor or fairway
- Ensure harbor capacity for the whole region
- CO2 Hubs a sharing economy model
- Temperature and pressure has large impact
- National carbon dioxide infrastructure
- Larger collaborations networks
- Synchronized starting points for many CCS projects



Thank You! Questions?